

TĒ 7 CHIUⁿ

LŪN PÌ-JIŌ-KHÌ HĒ-THÓNG

Pì-jiō khì (泌尿器) ū chhut jiō kap pâi-siat chhut-lâi-ê hun chòe sīn-chōng (腎藏, *kidneys*), su-jiō-kng (輸尿管, *ureters*), pōng-kong (膀胱, *bladder*) kap jiō-tō (尿道, *urethra*; tē 82 tō).

Sīn-chōng ū nñg liáp, i ê pō-ūi sī tī pak-tó-āu, chek-chui-kut ê chó-iū hit siang pēng, kok ū chit liáp. Tâng, sì chhùn; khoah, nñg chhùn; kāu, chit chhùn pòaⁿ. Chit liáp ê tāng ū 225 grms. I ê sek sī chhiah-âng. Gōa-bīn ū chit tēng tēng koh jūn ê móh lâi pau-teh. Lāi-bīn ū tōng-méh, chēng-méh, sīn-keng, mñg-sòe-huih-kng, sòe jiō-kng, kap tēk-piát ê si-kiû-thé (毛毬體) kiò-chòe Ma-lu-phi-gi ê sió-thé (tē 83 tō). Chiah ê sió-thé ê lō-ēng sī tūi huih, siu bô lō-ēng ê pâi-siat-mih (排泄物, *excretion*), chiū-sī jiō. Chiah ê Ma-lu-phi-gi ê sió-thé, chit pēng chiap tī sòe-jiō-kng, chit pēng sī hō huih-kng chhut-jip tī sió-thé ê lāi-bīn pīⁿ-chiâⁿ chin chōe ê mñg-sòe-huih-kng, lâi chiâⁿ chòe si-kiû-chōng-huih-kng (絲毬狀血管, *glomerulus*). Tùi chia, huih pâi-siat jiō, keng-kè sòe-jiō-kng. Chiah ê sòe-jiō-kng, āu-lâi sio-háp chòe chip-háp-kng (集合管, *collecting tubes*); chiah-ê āu-lâi ū piàⁿ-chhut i ê jiō tī sīn-mñg (腎門, *hilus of kidney*). Chit ê sīn-mñg chiū-sī su-jiō-kng ê thâu (tē 84, 85 tō).

Chit ê su-jiō-kng ū nñg tiâu, kok tiâu 12 chhùn chì 16 chhùn tâng. Hit ê hêng-chōng chhin-chhiūⁿ gô-sít-mñg-kng ê tōa. Chit tiâu kng tī bô lâu jiō ê tiong-kan, i ê liâm-móh lóng-chóng kiu-ó. Jiō put-sî tûi chiah ê kng lâu kàu pōng-kong-lâi, thêng-hâu hâ-chhut.

Pōng-kong ê khóan-sit, nâ hō jiō chhiong-móa sī sió-khoa chhin-chhiūⁿ nñg-îⁿ. Gín-á-ê, sī chhin-chhiūⁿ lâi-á. Nâ-sī jiō pâi-chhut liáu-āu, hit sī pōng-kong-lâi khang-khang, i ê piah lóng kiu-ó. Gín-á-ê pōng-kong sī khah kōaiⁿ tī pak-tó bé, tōa-lâng-ê sī khah kē, tī sió-kut-pôaⁿ-khang-lâi.

Jiō-tō chiū-sī tûi pōng-kong khí, kâu jiō-tō-khâu chí, chit-ê sī pōng-kong-lâi chek-chü ê jiō, beh pâi-chhut seng-khu-gôa, só keng-kè ê lō. Lú ê jiō-tō chha-put-to chhùn-pòaⁿ tâng, lâm-ê chha-put-to poeh kâu chhùn.

Lün bô pīⁿ ê lâng ê jiō: Lâng nâ bô phòa-piⁿ, hit ê jiō chiū khah chheng, sek-tī ñg-ñg, bī oe sng, i ê pī-tâng (比重, *specific gravity*) ū 1015 chì 1025. Chúi ê tâng chiah ū 1000, jiō ê pī-tâng, pí chúi khah kōaiⁿ, sī in-ūi ū hit hō kúi-nâ khóan ê jiō-sng-iâm-lûi tī-teh. Pêng-siông bô pīⁿ ê lâng ê jiō tī 1000 grms. ê lâi-bīn ū chúi 952.0 grms., kî-û 48.0 grms.-ê sī kúi-nâ khóan ê jiō-sng-iâm-lûi.

Lâng müi jit só pâi-siat sī chha-put-to 1500.0 c.c.

Gín-á-ták jit só pâi-siat ê jiō ê liông-sò, sī pâi-liât tī ē-tóe (Holt);

Chhut-sì liáu-āu sìng-khí:

Thâu	chit ê	60 tiám-cheng-kú...	...	...	60c.c.
24 tiám	chì	48 tiám	...	...	85c.c.
3 jit	chì	6 jit	...	...	150c.c.
7 jit	chì	2 gèh jit	...	...	150-390 c.c.
2 gèh jit	chì	6 gèh jit	...	...	210-480 c.c.
6 gèh jit	chì	2 nî	...	...	240-600 c.c.
2 nî	chì	5 nî	...	...	480-880 c.c.
5 nî	chì	8 nî	...	...	600-1200 c.c.
8 nî	chì	14 nî	...	...	990-1440 c.c.

Jiō ūn-ûn-á chek-chü tī pōng-kong-lâi, nâ teh-beh chhiong-móa pōng-kong-lâi ê ap-lék khah tōa; chit ê ap-lék chòe chhì-kek (刺戟, *stimulus*); chiah ê chhì-kek kiâⁿ tûi ti-kak-sîn-keng kâu náu. Tùi náu ū chhut nñg hâng ê bêng-lêng, chit hâng sī kâu jiō-tō kap pōng-kong ê koat-iok-kun (括約筋, *sphincter*), hō i chhun, chiū-sī khui pōng-kong kap jiō-tō ê mñg; koh chit hâng sī kâu pōng-kong ê kun-bah kah i kiu, hō jiō chhut jiō-tō. Hâ liáu, jiō-tō kap pōng-kong ê koat-iok-kun oe kiu, chiū kōaiⁿ pōng-kong ê mñg. Chit ê koat-iok-kun sī pé-siú pōng-kong kap jiō-tō tiong-kan ê mñg chhun-kiu ê kun.

Jiō-pì (尿閉, *retention of urine*) chiū-sī pīⁿ-lâng bōe hâ jiō. Gôan-in ū kúi-nâ khóan, chhin-chhiūⁿ pōng-kong bâ-pì, sîn-keng pīⁿ, hit ê jiō-tō kap pōng-kong ê koat-iok-kun mñ-chhun, tiāⁿ-tiāⁿ kiu; á-sī jiō-tō chó-tòng, chhin-chhiūⁿ jiō-tō-hiâp-chek (尿道狹窄, *stricture of urethra*). Koh chit khóan, sī chhiú-sút liáu-āu, nâ-sī chhiú-sút tī ē-sin, á-sī kong-bûn ê só-châi, chit-ê kiò-chòe hóan-siâ-sèng ê jiō-pì.

Síau-piān-sit-kim (尿便失禁, *incontinence of urine*) chiū-sī bōe hō jiō chek-chū tī pōng-kong-lai. Gín-á tāuh-tāuh ū chit hō pīⁿ, lāu-lāng ū-sī iā ū. Gōan-in sī sīn-keng soe-jiōk.

Jiō-put-seng (尿不生, *suppression of urine*) chiū-sī tui sīn-chōng bō pāi-siat jiō jip tī pōng-kong. Chit hō sī gūi-hiám ê pīⁿ. Ū-sī chhiú-sút pì-jiō-khī liáu-āu ū án-ni.

Jiō ê chōe-chiō: Ū-sīn-chōng pīⁿ á-sī sim-chōng pīⁿ ê lāng, i-seng tiōh chhâ, i múi 24 tiám-cheng só hā ê jiō sī lōa-chōe; só-í pīⁿ-lāng tī 24 tiám-cheng-lai só hā-ê, lóng tiōh lāu-teh. Nā-sī beh chhòng jiō hō i-seng chhì-giām tiōh chhèk hō chhâ, in-ūi ū hit hō khah tāng ê chit, ū tím tī ē-tóe, kiò-chhè tím-tiān-bùt (沉澱物, *deposit*). Ū kui-nā khóan ê pīⁿ teh pāi-siat jiō khah chōe, chhin-chhiūⁿ thñg-jiō-pīⁿ (糖尿病, *diabetes*); bān-sèng sīn-chōng-iām (慢性腎臟炎, *granular kidney*); á-sī hū-jīn-lāng náu-put-an chèng (腦不安症, *hysteria*). Tī thiⁿ-khī léng ê sī, á-sī lim khah chōe chhâ ū pāi-siat jiō khah chōe.

Nā khah jōah, chiū pāi-siat jiō khah chiō, in-ūi ū chhâ tui lâu kōaⁿ chhut-lâi. Nā-sī ū hā-lī á-sī áu-thò, jiō iā sī chiō.

Jiō ê sek iā ū piàn khóan. Nā-sī bān-sèng sīn-chōng-iām ê chèng, á-sī thñg-jiō-pīⁿ, hit ê sek-tī put-chí chiāⁿ. Kāu ê jiō, sek-tī sī chhim ū. Nā jiō-lai ū huih, sek chiū put-chí áng, á-sī chí-sek. Nā-sī jiō-lai ū táⁿ ê chit, chiū ū lēk-sek á-sī chí-sek. Ū ê ioh iā ū hō jiō pīⁿ khóan. Lāng nā siū-tiōh *acidum carbonicum* tiōng-tök, jiō chiū pīⁿ ū sek; nā siū-tiōh *santonin* ê tiōng-tök, jiō chiū tñg put-chí ū, chhin-chhiūⁿ *kiat-á* phê ê sek. Jiō-lai nā ū lāng, jiō-tóe ū pēh-péh chhin-chhiūⁿ gū-léng.

Kiám jiō hoat ê kui-kú: Kiám jiō ê hoat-tō ū nñg saⁿ hāng, iàu-kín ê kui-kú tiōh siú:

1. Nā-sī put-chí iàu-kín ê chèng, chhin-chhiūⁿ sīn-chōng pīⁿ á-sī sim-chōng pīⁿ, só hā ê jiō tī 24 tiám-cheng-lai ê giáh khioh chhè tui; chhòng chit-ê chhì-giām, chiah khah ū chún.
2. Tóe jiō beh khí-lái-chhì-giām ê po-lê kan, tiōh sóe hō chheng-khī; nā ū kiaⁿ-lāng chiū kiám bōe chún.
3. Kiám jiō ê chhì-giām-kíng, tiōh chheng-khī.
4. Iàu-bē kiám jiō ê sī, iàu-kín jiō mñ-thang hē siuⁿ kú, iā nā ū lô, tiōh kē-lī, chiah kiám-giām.
5. Kiám jiō liáu, chhun ê jiō tiōh liám-piⁿ piàⁿ-hiat-kák; po-lê kan kap chhì-giām-kíng, sòa sóe hō chheng-khī.

Kiám jiō ê hoat:

1. Chhâ khòaⁿ hit ê sek-tī.
2. Chhì khòaⁿ hit ê pí-tāng. Chhì pí-tāng ê sī, jiō tiōh ū kàu-giáh, hō hit ê pí-tāng-ké bōe kháp-tiōh po-lê kan ê pīⁿ-á, á-sī ē-tóe.
3. Lâm ê chhì-giām chhâ ê hóan-èng (反應, *litmus paper reaction*), pīⁿ áng chiū-sī sng sèng hóan-èng. Áng ê chhì-giām-chhâ pīⁿ lâm chiū-sī kiⁿ. Nā sī áng, lâm lóng bō piàn, chiū-sī bō sng, bō kiⁿ, kiò-chhè tñong-líp-sèng (中立性, *neutral*).
4. Phīⁿ jiō-ê khī-bī.
5. Chhâ jiō-tiong só tím ê ē-tóe ū sím-miň chit; nā ū chit hō miň kiò-chhè tím-tiān-bùt (沉澱物, *deposit*).

Pêng-siōng jiō ê pí-tāng ū 1015 chì 1025. Jiō ê pí-tāng ū-sī iā piän-ðaⁿ. Nā-sī thñg-jiō-pīⁿ, pí-tāng chiū kōaiⁿ 1030 chì 1060. Kāu jiō ê pí-tāng iā khah kōaiⁿ. Nā-sī jiō kē-thâu chhè ê chèng, á-sī bān-sèng sīn-chōng iām ê chèng, á-sī chhâ chih siuⁿ chhè, pí-tāng chiū khah bō hiah kōaiⁿ.

Jiō-lai *Tⁿ-siōng* ê chit, khah siōng khòaⁿ-kiⁿ-ê, sī nñg-péh-chit, thñg, huih, lāng, kap táⁿ.

Kiám nñg-péh-chit (卵白質, *albumin*) ū léng, jiát, nñg khóan ê hoat-tō.

Jiát ê hoat-tō:

1. Chiong jiō tóe tī chhì-giām-kíng-lai ū chit chhùn ê kōaiⁿ.
2. Chhì-giām jiō khòaⁿ ū sng bōe; nā bōe sng chiū ke kui tih ê *acidum aceticum dilutum*; bōh-tit siuⁿ chhè.
3. Chiong jiō hang hō kún.
4. Jiát ê jiō nā pīⁿ chheng-péh, koh ke chit nñg tih ê acid *aceticum dilutum*, nā-sī péh-chit bōe hòa, chiū-sī nñg-péh-chit; nā péh-chit hòa-khī chiū-sī lín-sng-iām-lūi (磷酸鹽類, *phosphates*).

Léng ê hoat-tō:

1. Piàⁿ *acidum nitricum dilutum* tī chhì-giām-kíng-lai, ū chit chhùn sī hūn chit ê kōaiⁿ.
2. Chhì-giām-kíng tiōh *kiáh* hō chhiâ-chhiâ, chiong jiō bān-bān ke-thiⁿ lóh-khī, kàu lóng pīⁿ chhè.
3. Nā jiō ū nñg-péh-chit, jiō kap *acidum nitricum* ê tñong-kan ū chit chhâ péh ê sòaⁿ, keh-kài-teh. Nā pīⁿ-lāng chiāh *copaiba* ê ioh, *acidum nitricum* téng-bīn ê jiō-sek péh-péh. Nā chiong jiō hang hō jiát, á-sī ke *ether*, á-sī *alcohol*, hit ê péh-sek chiū hòa-khī, chóng-sī nñg-péh-chit bōe hòa-khī. Nā-sī ū lāng tī jiō-lai, ū chit chhâ chí-sek ê sòaⁿ keh-teh.

Kiám jiō-lāi thêng ê hoat:

Fehling's test:

1. Tâi-seng tiôh chhì-giâm *Fehling's solution* khòaⁿ ū hó á-sī pháiⁿ-khì, in-ūi chit hō iôh khng kú, ōe piⁿ pháiⁿ-khì. Piàⁿ *Fehling's solution* iôh tī chhì-giâm-kng-lāi, ū chit chhùn ê kôaiⁿ, koh ke chit chhùn ê chuí. Hang hō kún nñg hun kú. Nā-sī iôh-chúi iû-gôan chheng-chheng bô piⁿ lô-lô sng sī hó. Nā piⁿ-chiâⁿ lô-lô, tiôh ke-thiⁿ tām-pôh *caustic soda*, chiah kè-lí chiū thang ēng.
2. Piàⁿ *Fehling's solution* tī chhì-giâm-kng-lāi ū chit chhùn ê kôaiⁿ.
3. Ke kúi tih ê jiō, chiah koh hang hō kún.
4. Nā bô piàn sek, chiū chai jiō-lāi sī bô thêng.
5. Nā piⁿ áng-chí, á-sī nñg-chí ê sek, chiū chai jiō-lāi ū thêng.

Koh chit ê chhì thêng ê hoat chiū-sī *Trommer's test:*

1. Chiong jiō tóe tī chhì-giâm-kng-lāi, ū nñg chhùn ê kôaiⁿ.
2. Tī jiō ê téng-bîn piàⁿ saⁿ hun ê *caustic potash*.
3. Chhòng *cupri sulphas 1 per cent* iôh-chúi ke kúi-nâ tih, liâm-piⁿ chhek hō chiâu. Nā-sī jiō-lāi bô thêng ê chit chiū piⁿ chiâⁿ lô-lô. Nā-sī ū thêng chit khah chôe, ōe liâm-piⁿ tng chheng-chheng.
4. Koh ke-thiⁿ *cupri sulphas* kàu chhì-giâm-kng-lāi sió-khóa lô-lô, bô koh tng chheng-chheng-khì.
5. Chhì-giâm-kng tiôh kiâh hō chhiâ-chhiâ, chiong jiō ê téng-bîn hang hō kún. Nā-sī ū thêng-chit tī-teh, chiū piⁿ-chiâⁿ nñg, nā kún koh khah kú, chiū ōe tng áng, chhin-chhiuⁿ sin ê **gân-chí-chng** ê sek.

Kiám jiō-lāi huïh ê hoat:

1. Piàⁿ jiō tī chhì-giâm-kng-lāi, ū chit chhùn ê kôaiⁿ.
2. Ke nñg tih *tinctura guaiaci*.
3. Iô hō tñ-tâng.
4. Ke chit chhùn ê *ozonic ether*.
5. Nā-sī ū chit chhùn lâm-sek ê sòaⁿ, keh tī jiō kap *ozonic ether* ê tiong-kan, chiū-sī huïh. Nā-sī piⁿ-lâng ū teh chiâⁿ *potassii iodidum* (KI), i ê jiō ū-sī iâ ōe chhin-chhiuⁿ án-ni.

Kiám jiō-lāi lâng ê hoat:

1. Piàⁿ jiō tī chhì-giâm-kng-lāi ū chit chhùn ê kôaiⁿ.
2. Nā-sī ū lâng tī teh, ke-thiⁿ *tincture guaiaci* ê sî, ū lék-sek tī-teh; hang hō sio chiū ōe hòa-khì.
3. Nā ū lâng tī-teh ōe tím ê-tóe. Téng-bîn ê jiō tiôh piàⁿ hiat-kák. Êng hit ê iáu-kú tī chhì-giâm-kng-lāi ê jiō lâi kiám. Ke-thiⁿ *liquor potassae*, nā kng-lāi ê jiō piⁿ liâm-liâm chiū-sī ū lâng tī-teh.

Kiám jiō-lāi táⁿ ê hoat-tô (Gmelin's test):

1. Êng chit tè péh ê tih-á, á-sī péh ê suh-chhóa, tih nñg tih jiō hē-teh.
 2. Koh tih nñg tih ê *acidum nitricum fumans* (hoat-ian-liû-sng, 發烟硫酸), tī kün-óá jiō ê só-châi, hō i bân-bân chiah kap chhòe tui.
 3. Nā khòaⁿ-kiⁿ piⁿ lék, áng, lâm, hit hō sek, chiū-sī ū táⁿ tī-teh. Lék-sek sī **iàu**-kín-ê.
- Hek-sī jiû-hông chhì-giâm hoat (*Hay's sulphur test*): Chiong jiû-hông iâ tām-pôh tī jiō ê téng-bîn; nā jiō ê lâi-bîn ū táⁿ-iâm-sng-chit (*bile acids*), chiū jiû-hông ōe tím-**löh**-khì; nā bô, chiū phû-khí-lâi.

Kiám jiō-sng-iâm ê hoat:

- Jiō-tóe khòaⁿ ōe tiôh ê mih hún-âng sek, chiū-sī jiō-sng-iâm (尿酸鹽, *urates*). Tī kâu ê jiō-lâi khah siông khòaⁿ-kiⁿ.
1. Piàⁿ jiō tī kng-lâi ū nñg chhùn ê kôaiⁿ.
 2. Hang hō sio. Hit ê âng nā hòa bô-khì ōe thang kng, chiū-sī jiō-sng-iâm (*urates*).

Kiám lîn-sng-iâm-lüi (磷酸鹽類, *phosphates*) ê hoat:

1. Piàⁿ jiō tī kng-lâi ū nñg chhùn ê kôaiⁿ.
2. Hang hō sio. Nā-sī jiō ū kiⁿ ōe piⁿ lô-lô.
3. Koh tih nñg tih ê *acidum nitricum dilutum*; nā kng-lâi lô-lô ê chit hòa-khì thang kng, chiū-sī lîn-sng-iâm-lüi.