

TĒ 3 CHIUⁿ

LŪN KUN-BAH HĒ-THÓNG KAP KOAN-CHAT

Ōe hō koan-chat òah-tāng ê khùi-lát, sī chāi tī kun-bah, chiū-sī seng-khu âng-sek ê chiaⁿ-bah, sī **kun-chhiam-î** (筋纖維, *muscle fibres*) lâi hâp-chiâⁿ-ê. Chin chōe ê kun-chhiam-î ū lâi **chip-liáp** chòe kui tiâu kun (tē 23 tō).

Kun ū nīg **khóan**, sūi-ì-kun (隨意筋, *voluntary muscle*), put-sūi-ì-kun (不隨意筋, *involuntary muscle*).

Chit hō sī **chhut-chāi** lâng chhun kiu-ê, chhin-chhiūⁿ kha chhiú, chhùi bák ê kun, sī chhut-chāi lâng só ài-ê, miâ kiò sūi-ì-kun. Koh chit hō sī chū-jiân chhun kiu-ê, chhin-chhiūⁿ sim put-sī teh phok, lâng bōe chū-ì-tit hō i khah kín, khah bān; miâ kiò put-sūi-ì-kun.

Kun ū-ê sī chit pōaⁿ chū-jiân, chit pōaⁿ chhut-chāi lâng-ê; chhin-chhiūⁿ hì siōng-siōng teh tōng-chok, siōng-siōng hō-kip; che sī chū-jiân; nā-sī lâng beh thêng, chiū ōe kìm khùi tiáp-á-kú, che sī chhut-chāi lâng só ài.

Kun ōe chhun, ōe kiu, chiah hō seng-khu ōe tín-tāng. Chhiú chit-ē chhun chiū bong i ê téng-chat sī níng-níng, chit-ē **ut-khiau** chiū téng-féng.

Kun-bah ū thâu-bé, chit pêng liân tī chit tè kut, chit pêng liân tī pât tè kut. Nā beh hō seng-khu ōe tín-tāng, tiôh ū chit thâu tiāⁿ-tiôh, iā chit thâu ōe tín-tāng. Hit ê khah tiāⁿ-tiôh ê ūi, kiò-chòe kun-bah ê khí-sí (起始, *origin*); hit pêng teh tín-tāng ê ūi, kiò-chòe thêng-chí (停止, *insertion*). Hit tiong-ng ê bah, kiò-chòe kun pak-tó (筋腹, *belly of muscle*). Chhin-chhiūⁿ tī chhiú ê téng-chat, siōng-phok-kut ê só-chāi, ū chit tiâu kiò-chòe nīng-thâu-phok-kun (二頭搏筋, *biceps*). I ê khí-sí sī liân tī keng-kah-kut, i ê thêng-chí liân tī jiâu-kut ê téng-toan. Chit tiâu nā kiu-khí-lái, tī chhiú ê téng-chat ōe bong-tiôh téng koh kāu, iā chhiú ōe kiâh kôaiⁿ (tē 24 tō).

Kun-bah kap kut saⁿ-liân ê ūi, ū kun ê **kiān** (腱, *tendon*) tī-teh. Chiah ê kiān sī chin chōe thâu kiān-chhiam-î (腱纖維, *tendon fibres*) khan lâi chòe chit tiâu, lâi chiāⁿ-ê; ū tâng-ê; ū píⁿ-ê (tē 25 tō). Kiān ê lō-ēng sī lâi liân-lôk kun-bah kap êng lát ê só-châi. I só chiam ê tē-ūi chin chió, chhin-chhiūⁿ chhiú chng-thâu-á, i-sù sī hō kun-bah ê lát kâu tī kut (tē 62 tō).

Kun-bah ōe kiu, sī hō tâng ê kun-bah píⁿ khah **té**, khah kâu koh téng. Kun-bah ōe kâu, sī in-ūi tâng ê kun kiu tō-tng-lái. Kun-bah chhun kiu ê lát sī sín-keng teh **kóan-hat**, chit-ê sī tûi thôan-tō-khí kâu kun-bah-lái. Chhin-chhiūⁿ píⁿ-lâng ê bīn nā oai chit pêng, i ê iân-kò chiū-sī chit pêng ê gân-bīn-sín-keng bâ-pì, só-i bīn kun-bah bô lát, hit pêng kun ê lát, sī pêng-siōng tōa, só-i khah-iâⁿ i.

Kun nā siōng-siōng êng, ōe pang-chān i khah **chát**, khah ióng; bô êng, chiū píⁿ-chòe níng koh sòe, khah bōe **téng-tauh**. Phah-thih sai-hū ê **chhiú-tó** téng-féng, sī in-ūi i siōng-siōng êng chhiú kiâh thih-thûi phah-thih. Kiô-hu-ê ê kha-âu-tó iâh sī án-ni, in-ūi siōng-siōng kiâⁿ lô, kha ê kun ná êng ná chát. Khí-thâu beh phah-thih, á-sī kiâⁿ hñg lô khòai-khòai iâ, tiôh siōng-siōng hioh siâñ, **kòaiⁿ-sí** chiū lóng bô, sī in-ūi kun ná êng ná ū lát.

Lâng ài chiâu-kò i ê seng-khu khah ióng m̄-thang tiāⁿ-tiāⁿ ché. Ták jit tiôh êng kun hō i tín-tāng; put-lün **bú-lâng**, kiâⁿ lô, châú, á-sī phah-kiû, che lóng sī put chí lî-ek seng-khu, hō i khah ióng. Chóng-sī ták hâng tiôh chún-chat, m̄-thang siuⁿ kè-thâu, nā bô chún-chat, kiaⁿ-liáu hóan-tng ōe hâm-hâi seng-khu.

Lâng put-lün só chòe lóng tiôh êng chiah ê kun; chhin-chhiūⁿ kóng ōe, tiôh êng chhùi-tûn, chih, nâ-âu, chiah ê kun; á-sī siá jī, tiôh êng chhiú ê kun. Khí-thâu beh chòe sím-mih, êng sī khah bâñ khah oh, nâ-sī liân kâu sek chiū put-chí khòai. Gín-á beh siá jī, khí-thâu ūn-ûn-á lâi **uih**, ūn-ûn-á liân, kâu ãu-lâi tōa-hàn, chiū siá put-chí sek.

Koan-chat sī kut-keh ê kut saⁿ-liân ê só-châi (tē 26 tō). Chòe chiâⁿ kut koan-chat ê cho-chit chiū-sī:

Kut.

Níng-kut (軟骨, *Cartilage*).

Jím-tài (韌帶, *Ligaments*).

Kút-ék-mòh (滑液膜, *Synovial membrane*).

Kut sī koan-chat ê ki-chhó (基礎). Múi ki kut ê thâu beh tau tī koan-chat ê só-châi lóng ū pôh-pôh píⁿ-píⁿ ê níng-kut lâi pau tī nīg pêng, phoe-khí chin tú-hó. Chí nīg pêng ê thâu, ū chit ê cho-chit chhin-chhiūⁿ kiû, á-sī lóng ê khóan, lâi pau-teh, hō i bôe lî hit ê koan-chat-lâi. Chit-ê kiò-chòe lóng-chóng-jím-tài (囊狀韌帶, *capsular ligament*). Tī chit ê lóng-chóng-jím-tài ê lâi-bîn ū kút-kút ê móh chhin-chhiūⁿ liâm-móh teh hoat-chhut kút ê hun-pí-mih (分泌物) lâi lün-ték koan-chat, hō i ê koan-chat khòai-khòai ūn-tng; chit-ê kiò-chòe kút-ék-mòh (*synovial membrane*), iâ só hun-pí ê miâ kiò-chòe kút-ék (滑液, *synovia*). Chit ê kút-ék ê khóan-sít sī sió-khóá liâm-liâm ná chhin-chhiūⁿ koe-níng-**chheng** ê khóan. Tī lóng-chóng-jím-tài ê gôa-bîn pêng ū khah ióng ê jím-tài pô-hô koan-chat; koh tī gôa-bîn ū kun-bah kap kun ê kiān pau-teh. Chhin-chhiūⁿ án-ni, chiū koan-chat lióng pêng ê liân-lôk ōe thô-tòng.

Koan-chat ū hun chòe n̄ng khóan:

1. Put-tōng-koan-chat (不動關節).
2. Khó-tōng-koan-chat (可動關節).

I . Thâu-kòa-kut sio-liân ê só-chāi, chhin-chhiūⁿ kù-á-khí lâi saⁿ-chhēng; chit-ê kiò-chòe hōng-háp (縫合, *suture*). Tiong-ng ū tām-pōh kiat-liân ê chit, chin pōh. Chit khóan ê koan-chat bōe tín-tāng (tē 14 tō).

II . Khó-tōng-koan-chat ê miâ sī chiàu i ūn-tōng ê khóan, ū hun chòe sī tōaⁿ:

(a.) Cheng-khū-koan-chat (臼關節, *Ball and socket-joint*).

(b.) Hô-tiáp-koan-chat (蝶番關節, *Hinge-joint*).

(ch.) M̄ng-khū-koan-chat (門樞關節, *Pivot-joint*).

(chh.) B̄i-tōng-koan-chat (微動關節, *Slightly movable joint*).

(a.) Cheng-khū-koan-chat:

Chhin-chhiūⁿ keng-kah-koan-chat (*shoulder-joint*), á-sī pī-khū-koan-chat (髀臼, *hip-joint*), hit ê ūn-tōng ê hng-hiàng chin chòe. Chit ê koan-chat, ū chit thâu sī īⁿ, tàu tī koan-chat-o (關節窩, *cup-like cavity*) ê lāi-bīn, só-i òe óah-tāng. Keng-kah-kut ê koan-chat-o khah chhián, só-i khah gâu ūn-tōng. Tī hia siōng-phok-thâu tàu tī hit ê keng-kah-kut ê koan-chat-o. Chit ê koan-chat-o, sui-jiān sī chhián, m̄-kú sī-piⁿ ū n̄ng-kut kiò-chòe khū-tûn-n̄ng-kut, hō koan-chat-o khah chhim; gōa-bīn iā ū kun-bah lâi pō-hō, chiū khah bōe thút-khì (tē 27 tō).

Tōa-thúi-kut-thâu tàu jip khì tī bō-miâ-kut ê khū-o (臼窩). Gōa-bīn ū jīm-tài kap kun-bah teh pō-hō (tē 28 tō).

(b.) Hô-tiáp-koan-chat:

Chiàu chit ê miâ kā i siūⁿ, chiū thang chai chí-ū òe ng n̄ng bīn óah-tāng. Tiú-koan-chat (肘關節, *elbow*) chí-ū òe chhun kiu, bōe ūn-tōng pát khóan. Chhiú-cháiⁿ-kut kan ê koan-chat sī chit khóan-ê (tē 29 tō).

(ch.) M̄ng-khū-koan-chat:

Sī chit ê kut ê thâu tī siāng chit khóan ê sún-thâu-nih teh tñg. Tē it kēng-chui-kut kap tē jī kēng-chui-kut ê tiong-kan, ū chit khóan ê koan-chat. Tē jī kēng-chui-kut ê téng-bīn pēng, ū chit ê khí-chōng-tút-khí (齒狀突起, *odontoid process*), sī īⁿ-īⁿ. Tī tē it kēng-chui-kut ū chit ê téng koh jūn ê jīm-tài, thán-hôaiⁿ lâi liân tī tē it kēng-chui-kut ê lióng-pēng, án-ni pun tē it kēng-chui-kut ê khóan-chōng ê khang chòe n̄ng khang; thâu-chêng ê khang-lâi ū tē jī kēng-chui-kut ê khí-chōng-tút-khí teh tñg. Khòaⁿ tē 30 tō chiū chai.

Tī chhiú-nih ū chit khóan ê koan-chat. Tī chhioh-kut ê téng-toan gōa-bīn pēng ū saⁿ-liân chit tē téng koh jūn ê jīm-tài chhin-chhiūⁿ i-kho-á; jiâu-kut-thâu ū tàu tī chit ê īⁿ-īⁿ ê jīm-tài, tī hia teh tñg. Nā bong tī chhiú tiú-koan-chat ê gōa-bīn pēng, ū chit-liáp chhin-chhiūⁿ īⁿ-īⁿ ê kut. Chit-ê sī jiâu-kut-thâu. Chhiú nā péng-lâi, péng-khì, chit ê kut teh óah-tāng ná chhin-chhiūⁿ m̄ng-khū ê khóan-sit (tē 31 tō).

(chh.) B̄i-tōng-koan-chat:

Tī chhiú-óáⁿ-kut ê tiong-kan, kap chek-kut ê tiong-kan ū kúi-nā ê koan-chat. Chiah ê kut sī sòe tè, i ê ūn-tōng sī tām-pōh nā-tiāⁿ (tē 32 tō).

Koh kán-séng kī saⁿ ê koan-chat ê kò-chō:

Jiâu-óáⁿ-koan-chat (橈腕關節, *Wrist-joint*): Tī jiâu-kut ê-toan kap chhiú-óáⁿ-kut téng chōa ê tiong-kan, ū jiâu-óáⁿ-koan-chat, chin gâu óah-tāng (tē 32 tō).

Chhek-koan-chat (膝關節, *Knee-joint*): Tī kēng-kut ê téng-toan ū n̄ng ê koan-chat-o, kap tōa-thúi-kut lâi-gōa koan-chat-khò, saⁿ kau-chiap, chòe chhek-koan-chat (tē 33 tō).

Chiok-koan-chat (足關節, *Ankle-joint*): Kū-kut (距骨, *astragalus*) ê téng-bīn ū tàu tī kēng-kut kap hūi-kut ê koan-chat-o, kiò-chòe chiok-koan-chat (tē 20 tō).